



US006728431B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Ames et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,728,431 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Apr. 27, 2004**

(54) **FIBER OPTIC CURVATURE SENSOR FOR
TOWED HYDROPHONE ARRAYS**

(75) **Inventors:** Gregory H. Ames, Wakefield, RI (US);
Antonio L. Deus, III, Saunderstown,
RI (US)

(73) **Assignee:** The United States of America as
represented by the Secretary of the
Navy, Washington, DC (US)

(*) **Notice:** Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 114 days.

(21) **Appl. No.:** 09/983,048

(22) **Filed:** Oct. 15, 2001

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2003/0072515 A1 Apr. 17, 2003

(51) **Int. Cl.⁷** G02B 6/00

(52) **U.S. Cl.** 385/13; 385/12

(58) **Field of Search** 385/13, 12; 606/130;
250/227.14, 227.16

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,005,005 A * 4/1991 Brossia et al. 340/604

5,363,342 A * 11/1994 Layton et al. 367/149
5,633,494 A * 5/1997 Danisch 250/227.16
6,047,094 A * 4/2000 Kalamkarov et al. 385/12
6,108,473 A * 8/2000 Beland et al. 385/113
6,127,672 A * 10/2000 Danisch 250/227.14
6,278,811 B1 * 8/2001 Hay et al. 385/13
6,471,710 B1 * 10/2002 Bucholtz 606/130

* cited by examiner

Primary Examiner—Ellen E. Kim

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—James M. Kasischke;
Michael F. Oglo; Jean-Paul A. Nasser

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention relates to a system for sensing the curvature of a towed hydrophone array and a curvature sensor used in the system. The system has at least two curvature sensors positioned along the length of the array. Each of the curvature sensors comprises a bend member which bends as the array bends, at least one optical fiber within the bend member, and at least one detection device embedded within the at least one optical fiber to detect a change in the strain in the at least one optical fiber.

33 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets

